

# "Airports see more sincere kisses than wedding halls."

- ANONYMOUS

#### The Problem



Enabled by modern communication technology, there are more people in Long Distance Relationships (LDRs) than ever before.

Apart from all the great benefits of being in a relationship, it is common for LDR couples to feel frustrated and helpless, especially when they don't have a plan to move closer together, and/or when they don't know when would be the next time to meet each other in person.

LDR couples often struggle with planning the logistics for their next trip(s) to meet each other. It is also difficult for LDR couples to collaborate on making life-changing plans to eventually close the distance gap.

### Objectives For The Project

Youdefly User Goals





Synthesized research shows that it is really important for people in an LDR to meet with their partner as often as possible, it is also very important for LDR couples to co-create shared life experiences with their partner, which they can use as foundational bricks to build a strong relationship over time.

Youdefly aims to offer customized support to LDR couples to become better communicators, collaborate on planning for their next meet-up, share their feelings, and step-by-step, implement a plan to close the distance gap.

# "If done right, LDR can be a nice challenge."

- YOUDEFLY USER N.B.

#### User Research

#### **GOALS**

- + Understand the experience of being in an LDR
- + Understand why some LDR survive, some don't
- + Understand common goals couples try to achieve in an LDR
- + Identify problems associated with LDR that existing technology can solve

#### **INTERVIEW QUESTIONS**

- Tell me about your story.
- Tell me about a typical day in your life.
- How do you communicate with each other? How often do you do that?
- How often do you meet each other in person? Where do you meet each other? How do you meet each other (means of transportation)?
- What are some of the activities you do together when you are apart? What are some of the activities you do together when you are physically together?
- What do you think is important for an LDR to succeed?
- What are the advantages of an LDR, as compared to a normal relationship?

#### **PARTICIPANTS**

Five people participated in this study:

- Currently in a LDR OR was in a LDR in the past
- Aged 22-34 when starting the LDR
- Males and females
- 0-9 hours of time difference with their partner

#### **SCHEDULE**

Although in-person interviews will always be attempted, due to time and distance constraints, some of the first interviews will be conducted by video calls.

# "It's like a honeymoon every time you see each other"

## Research Findings

LDR couples are likely very organized.

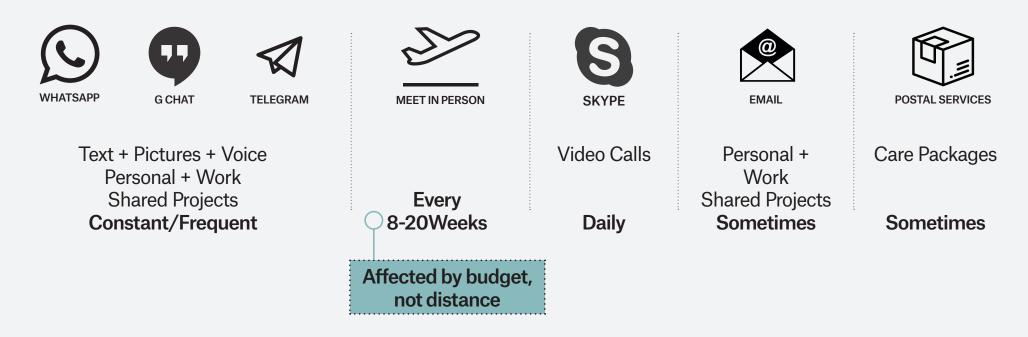
LDR couples can develop extremely strong bonds.

They are willing to move as soon as there is an opportunity.

They tend to be very worldly:

Home City \neq Home \neq SO's Home \neq SO's Home City

#### **HOW MOST LDR COUPLES CONNECT**



<sup>\*</sup>Constant: multiple times an hour

#### WHAT IS IMPORTANT

- Clear communications
- Sympathy/El
- Always having a plan for the next trip
- Having an end date for LDR
- Seeing & living SO's life
- Shared goal and/or project(s)

<sup>-</sup> YOUDEFLY USER F.M.

<sup>\*</sup>Frequent: a few times a day

<sup>\*</sup>Daily: 1-2 times a day

<sup>\*</sup>Sometimes: a few times a week

# What's Out There

					SUPPORTS	SHARED TO- DOS/	ALLOWS USERS	IT'S
	DESIGNED FOR SHARED EXPERIENCES	TRAVEL INDUSTRY	EXCLUSIVELY FOR 2	CREATING AN ACCOUNT IS NECESSARY	CHAT AS A MAIN FEATURE	CALENDAR/ PROJECT MANAGEMENT	TO PLUG INTO EXISTING TECHNOLOGY	SPECIAL: "YOU DO IT FOR LOVE"
YOUDEFLY	YES	YES	YES	NOT YET	NOT YET	NOT YET	NOT YET	YES
Couple	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
Avocado	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES
Kayak/ Skyscanner	NO	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Google Flights Hopper	s/ NO	YES	NO	Kinda	NO	NO	NO	NO
Rome2Rio	NO	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Waze	YES	Kinda	NO	YES	NO	Kinda	NO	NO
JetBlue-True Blue	YES	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO
Splitwise	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO
Fitbit	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO
Google Drive/ Smartsheet	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	Kinda (Other Google Apps)	NO
Matter	YES	NO	NO	YES	Kinda	NO	NO	Kinda



# Adrian

28 years old Research Scientist Dresden, Germany



Marta Adrian's SO

27 years old Postdoctoral Researcher New York, NY

# Adrian & Marta's Story

6 hours of time difference, 4030 miles, 10 months and counting

"Deciding to start an LDR was a point of realization for us, we had to decide that we wanted to be serious relatively early in our relationship."

Adrian and Marta met through work when they worked at the same research institute in Dresden, Germany. They started the LDR when Marta's lab moved to New York. Before starting the LDR, it was reassuring for them to know ahead of time that Marta would return to Germany every 2-3 months for her research.

They appreciate living independent lives, enjoy using multiple channels of communication, and consider it okay to give delayed responses. They plan to move to the same city at the next phase in their research career.

### How Adrian and Marta Connect



Text + Pictures Personal + Work

Shared Projects

Frequent





Sometimes



Sometimes





**SPORTS TRACKER** 



**MEET IN PERSON** 

Every 8-12 Weeks





Video Calls

Daily





Shared Projects Personal + Work Personal + Work Shared Sports

Shared Projects Shared Projects Data (Hobby)

Sometimes

# Needs

- Clear communications
- Sympathy/El
- Talking about the future
- Creativity

## What Is Success

- Having an end date for LDR
- Always having a plan for the next in person meet-up
- Being independent
- Being strong and organized
- New hobbies and new friends

# Personas Adrian & Marta



# Abir

33 years old Art Director San Francisco, CA



Claudia Abir's SO

31 years old Store Manager Bologna, Italy

# Abir & Claudia's Story

9 hours of time difference, 6069 miles, 22 months and counting

"Every time you see each other it's like a honeymoon."

Abir and Claudia met at a photoshoot when they both lived Rome, Italy. Soon after they met, they moved to different cities to pursue different career opportunities. They enjoy constant communication and sharing everything - making frequent video calls during their commute and multiple "coffee breaks" at work.

Despite the 9-hour time difference and the great distance, they fly to meet each other every 2 months. They constantly try to apply for new jobs in the same pool of cities, and are always ready to move as soon as they have an opportunity.

### How Abir and Claudia Connect





Frequent



**EMAIL** 



Text + Pictures
Personal + Work
Voice Messages
Constant

es Video Calls ork Personal + Work Shared Projects

Sometimes

Every 8 Weeks

# Needs

- Constant communications
- Lower travel cost
- Sympathy/El
- Support from friends in LDR
- Better efficiency in sharing life details

### What Is Success

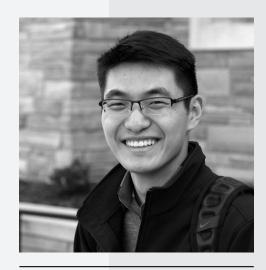
- Having an end date for LDR
- Always having a plan for the next in person meet-up
- No unspoken things
- Strong emotional bond

Personas Abir & Claudia



# Mei

22 years old Graduate Student Chicago, IL



Siyu Mei's SO

22 years old Graduate Student Austin, TX

# Mei & Siyu's Story

O hours of time difference, 981 miles, 3 months and counting

"In order to build trust, we need to always be available for each other."

Mei and Siyu met in their junior year through mutual friends, they stayed as friends for a year before they starting dating. After graduating from college, Mei and Siyu moved to different cities for graduate school. Because there is no time difference, Mei and Siyu enjoy routine calls before and after every school day, and

on the weekend, they often leave the video call in the background while doing chores.

Personas

Mei & Siyu

Because they don't have a handsome budget for traveling, they only meet each other on school breaks. Their plan is to find jobs in the same city upon completing their studies.

# How Mei and Siyu Connect



Text + Pictures

Personal + Work

Constant



Video Calls

Frequent



**EMAIL** 

Personal

Sometimes







Care Packages

Sometimes



**MEET IN PERSON** 

Every 16-20 Weeks

# Needs

- Accessibility
- Understanding each other's circumstances
- Trust

# What Is Success

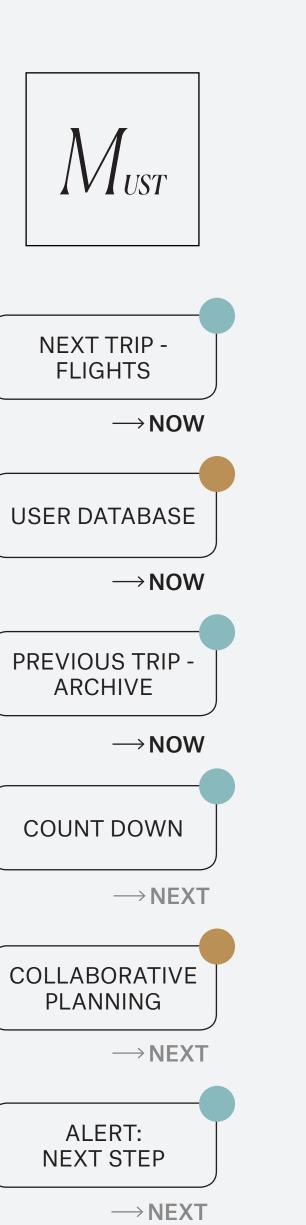
- Having an end date for LDR
- Being independent and organized

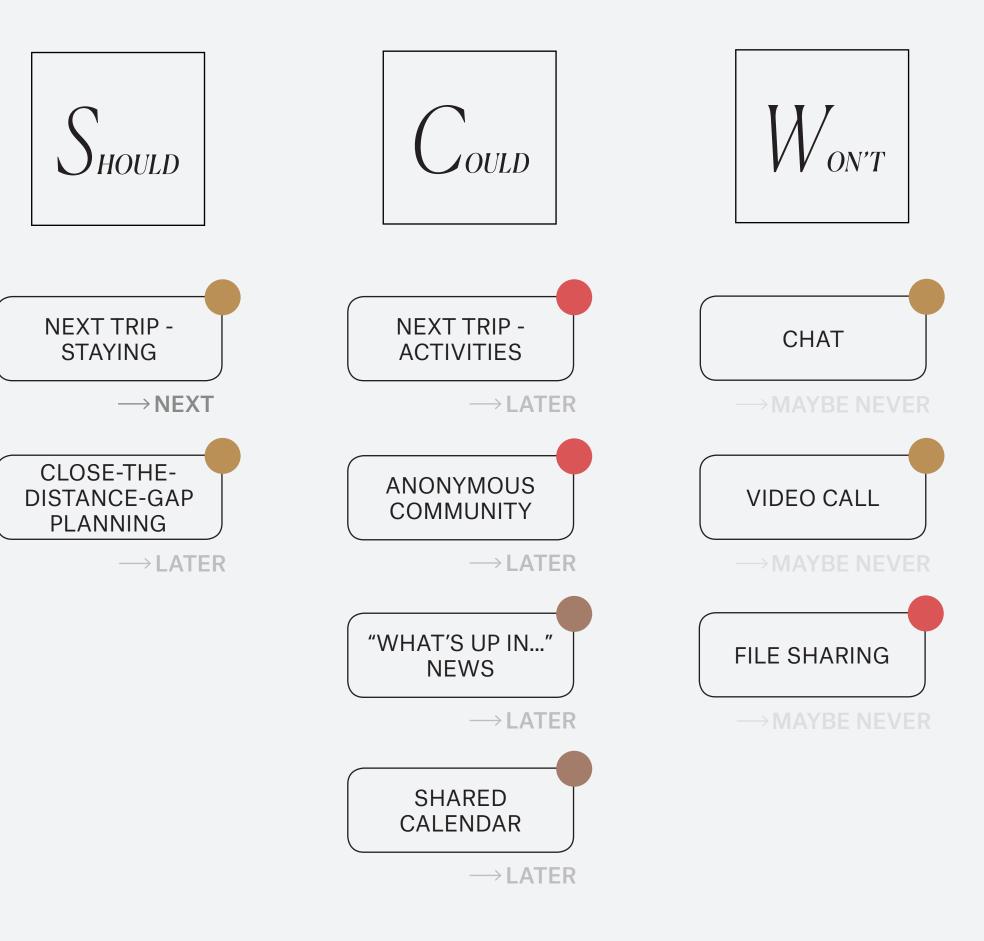
# Prioritizing Features



#### **Pain Points Addressed**

- Clear communications
- Sympathy/El
- Having an end date for LDR
- Always having a plan for the next trip
- Seeing & living SO's life
- Shared goal and/or project(s)





The MVP

A responsible website that helps LDR couples book flights from different departure cities and store all their shared trip experiences

### The Difference



An original algorithm that suggests destinations for people departing from different cities



A tool that guides LDR couples through the trip planning process step by step



A unique place for two people to collaborate on and review some of their best memories

# Card Sort Insights

An on-line, hybrid card sort study containing 19 cards and 6 provided categories was conducted.

Over the period of 1 week, a total of 7 people (5 females and 2 males) who self-identified as Youdefly's target audience participated in the study. All participants were physically located in the United States and were in an LDR either currently or previously.

The median time spent sorting cards was 6.38 minutes. Out of the 7 participants, 6 participants sorted all cards into categories provided, only one created new categories. However, after careful review of the data, the participant who created new categories didn't seem to fully understand the features of Youdefly. The result of this participant was therefor excluded from the analysis.

	Emails	Global navigation	I don't find this us	Next trip	Our story	Settings
Daily news in his/her city		1	4	1	1	
List of common destinations		3		1	1	1
Login/Account Settings						7
Manage price alerts	1	2				3
Мар		5		2		
Next step in trip planning			1	5		
Our profile		1			4	2
Photo albums sorted by cities					6	
Reminder Email/activity notification	5					1
Shared calendar				2	4	
Shared list: things we have in com					6	1
To-do list for long-term planning		1	1		3	1
To-do list for upcoming trip planning				6		
Travel history		1			6	
Upcoming trip - checklist of activiti				6		
Upcoming trip - Flight detail	2	1		3		
Upcoming trip - Place to stay detail	3			3		1
Upcoming trip count-down		3	1	3		
Wishlist of meet-up cities		2		1	3	1

Participants seem to be **confused** when presented with **too many features.** 

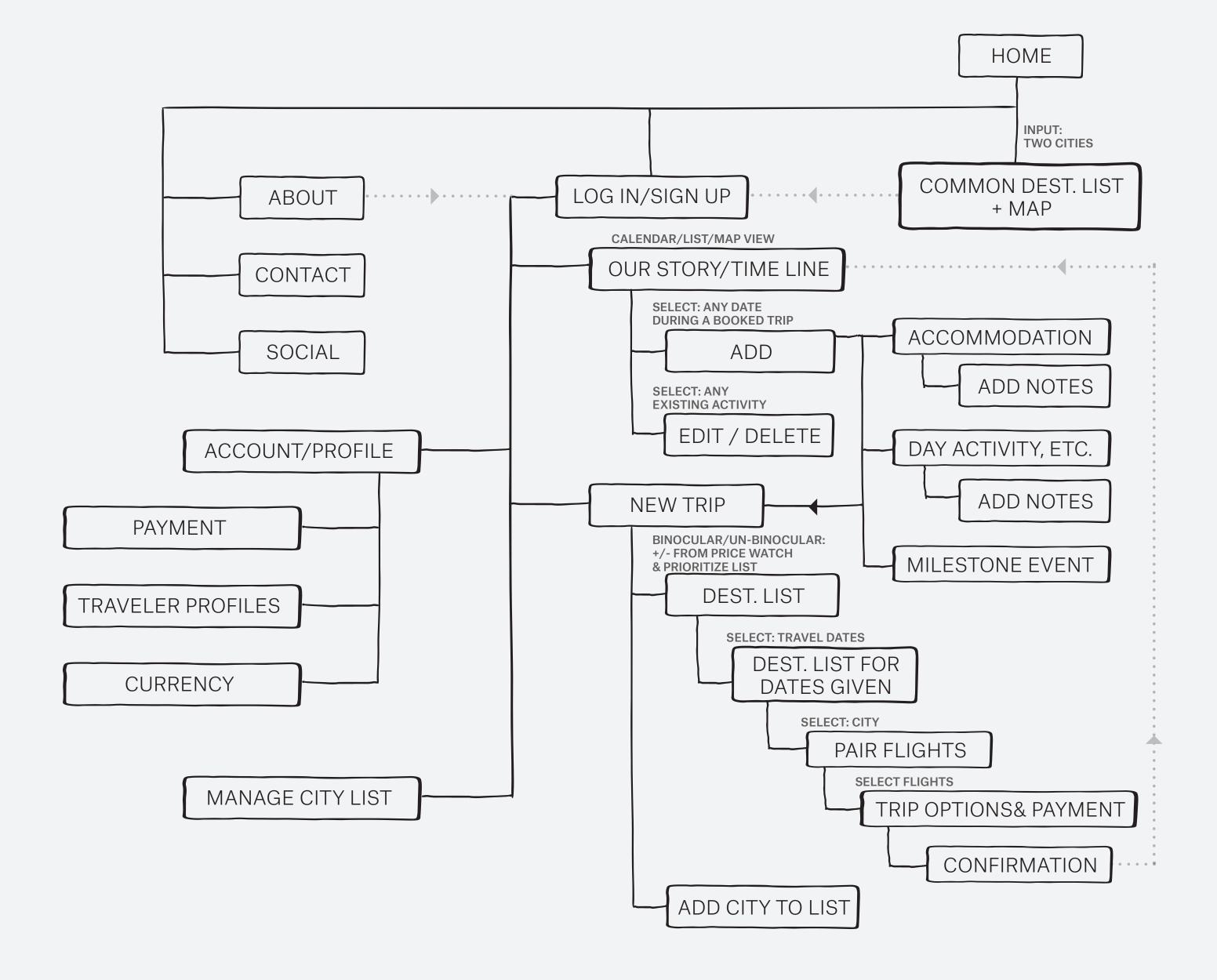
-> Need to come up with simpler concepts for information organization, re-think categories to make information and actions intuitive and easy to understand.

Consider replacing "wishlist cities" with "price watch cities".

Consider collapsing all "upcoming trip"/"next trip/ previous trip" items, "our profile", "Map", "Travel History", "Shared List" into one "Our Story"page (possibly calendar with chronological log, chronological list view, and/or map view).

Consider **removing** "Long-term Planning" and "Daily News" feature.

# The Site Map After 843 Revisions



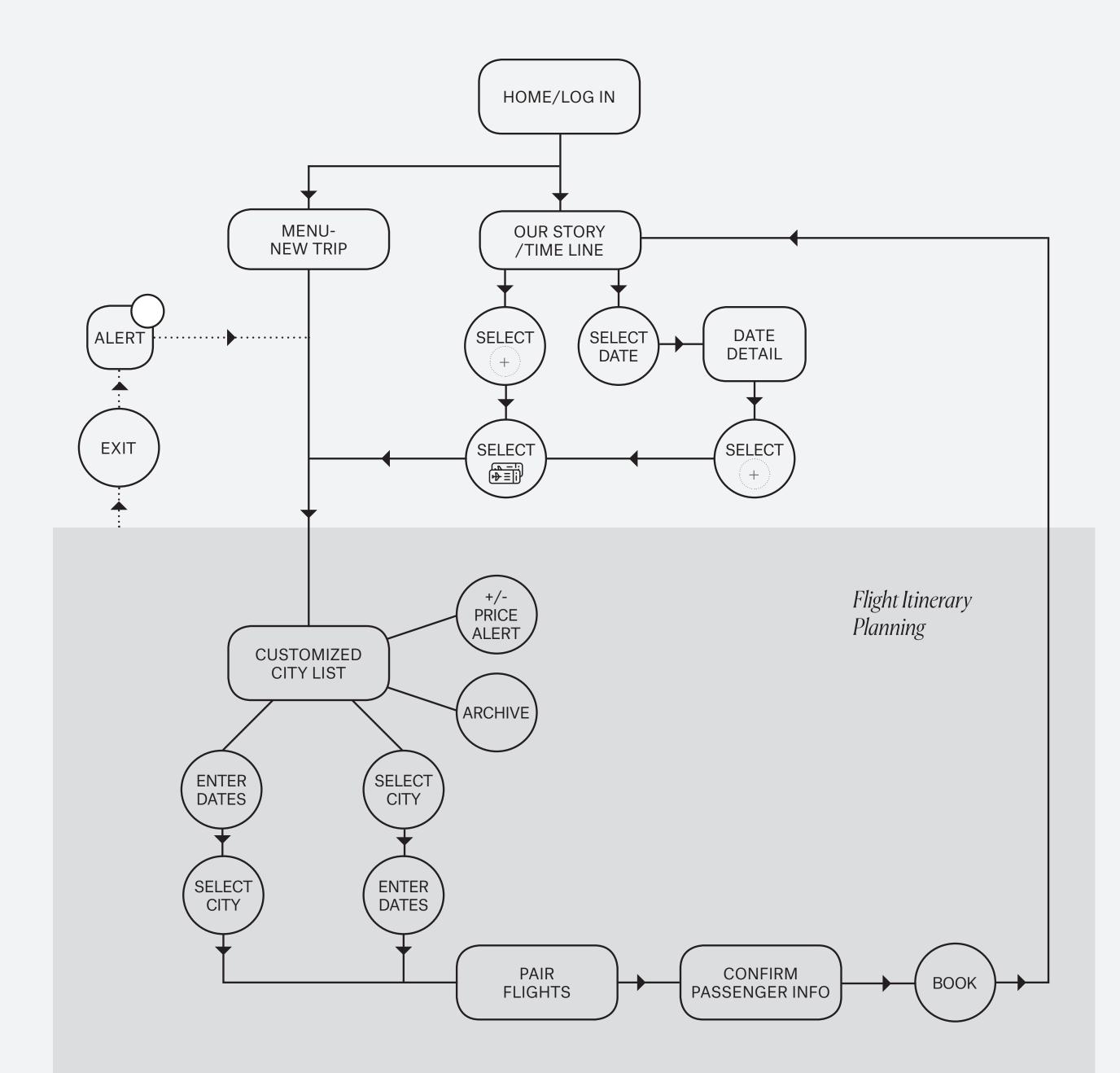
# Key User Flow



Abir's User Flow II:

Planning a new Trip

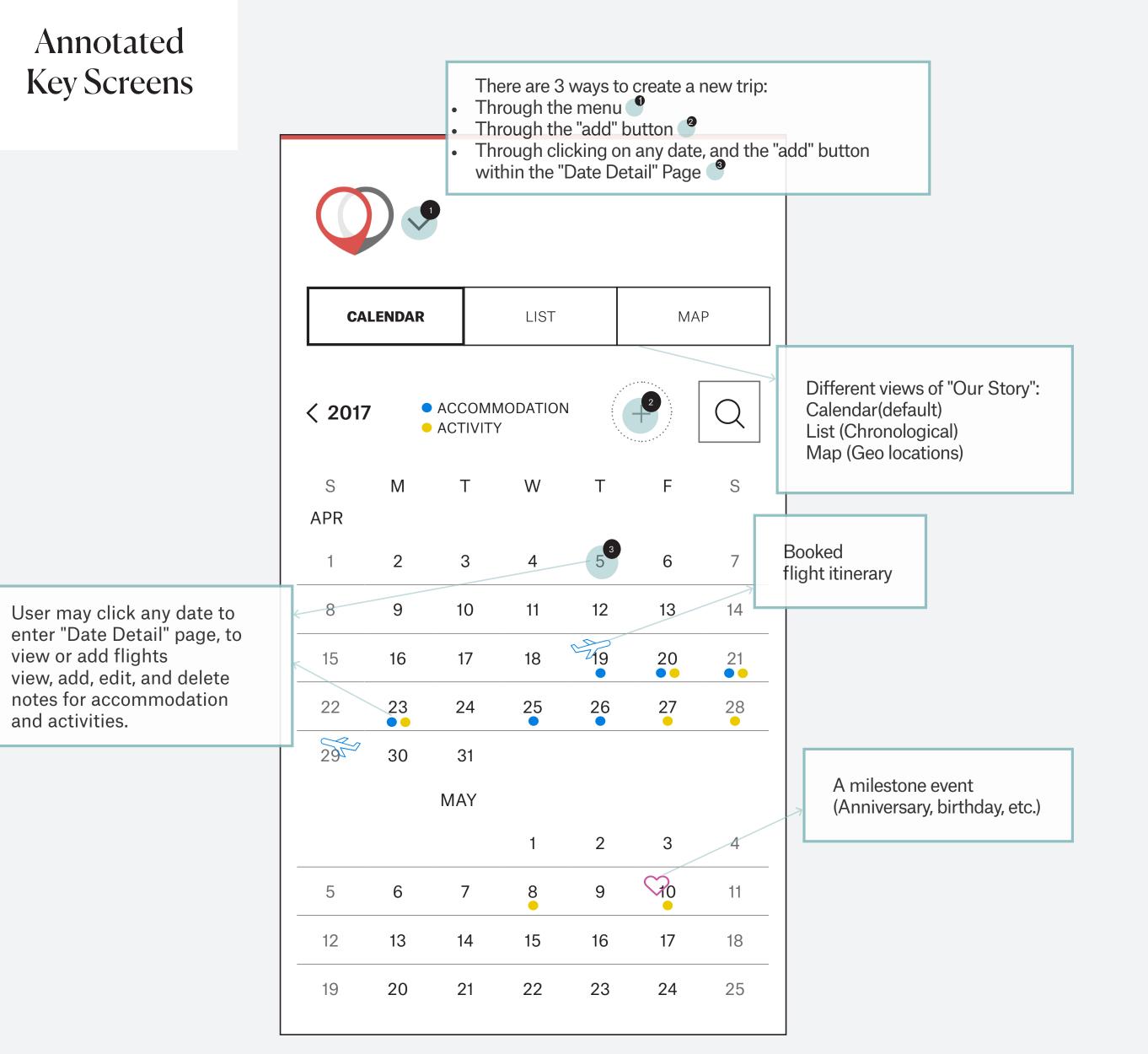
Frequent



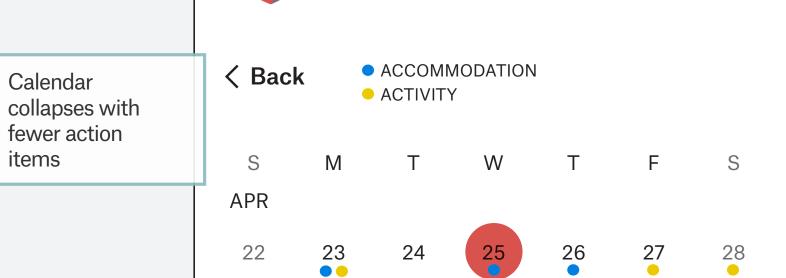
# Annotated Key Screens

view or add flights

and activities.



User clicks on April 25 to enter "Date Detail" Page



Date Detail shows

Calendar

items

fewer action

- option to book new flights
- accommodation details, imported from Airbnb, with direct link to airbnb
- option to edit accommodation details
- option to add activities

#### Wednesday, April 25, 2017

Flights +

Accommodation

Check in: 16: 00. Through Airbnb Cozy Room near Interdente, hosted by Dee.

Tv. do Forno aos Anjos 32, 1170-014

Lisbon, Portugal. +351 962 021 546

April 25 - April 27, 2 guests

View on Airbnb →

Activities +

# Annotated Key Screens

Departure cities are the couples' home cities by default.

User may change their departure cities here as they wish.





#### From Boston (BOS) & London (LHR):

Jun 2 - Jun 18, 2017





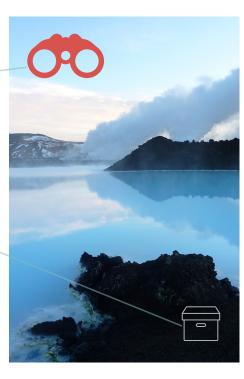
When user changes the dates, the automated list will refresh to show optimized results for specific dates entered.

Cities with "Price Watch" marked appear first on the list

User can archive a city to remove it from the list.

If user has already booked a trip to a city, the city will be automatically archived.

User can un-archive a city through "Manage City List" page and/or filter.



Meet Claudia in

#### Reykjavik

From 8h 8m, \$279



This icon Add City indicates only one of the two 1+ Flights Away flights are booked.



Meet Claudia in

## **New York**

From 8h 16m, \$585 Meet

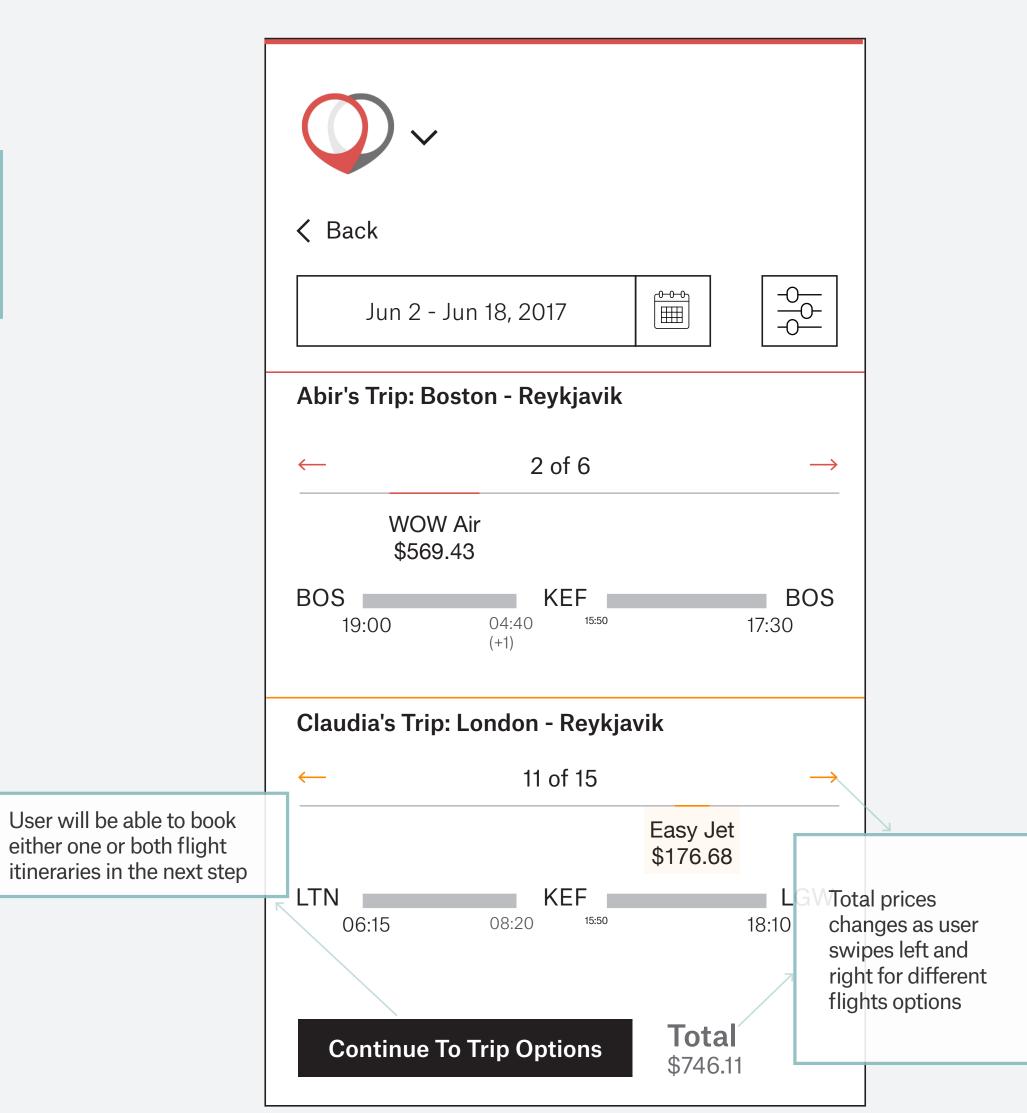
#### Toro From

8h 54

The automated list only shows cities with direct flight connections to both departure cities.

User may manually add any other city to the list. Manually added cities are automatically added under "Price Watch".

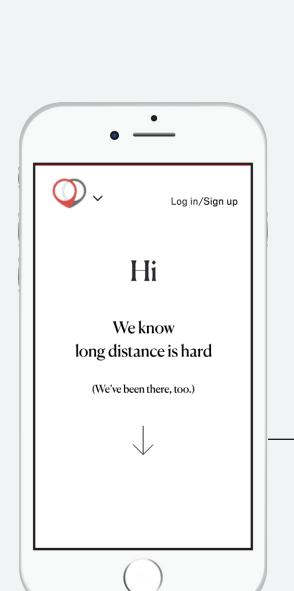
User can fine tune the automated list, eg. check "dates are flexible", "show archived cities", etc.

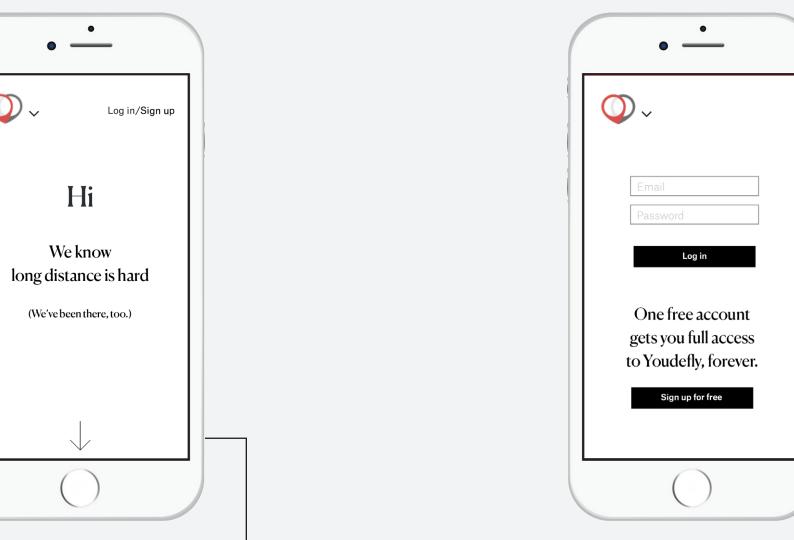


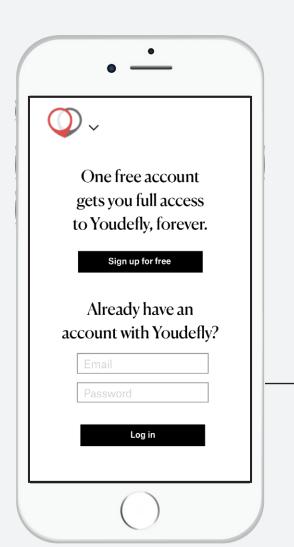
# Usability Test Findings

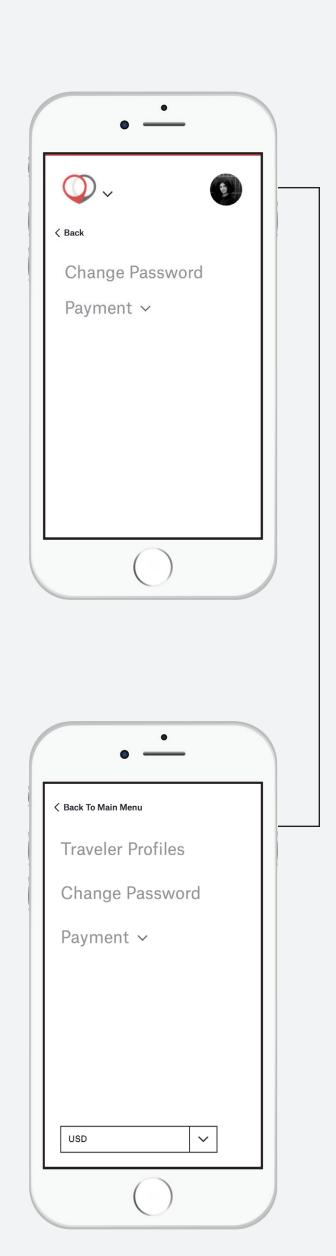
Prototype
Used for
Usability Testing

Revised Prototype









# **Usability Test** Findings



ACCOMMODATION

ACTIVITY

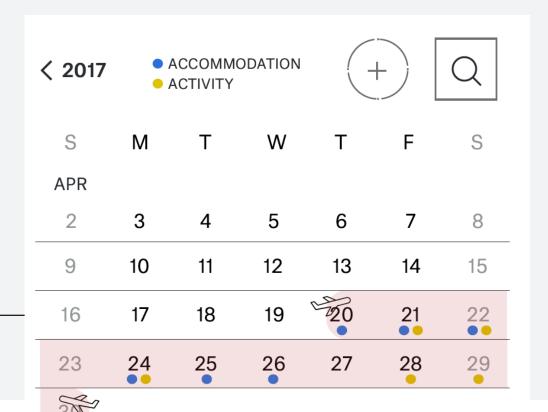
#### APR 12 13 15 14 20 22 21 Prototype 23 24 25 27 26 28 29 Used for 300

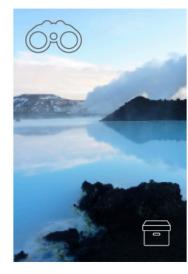
< 2017

# **Usability Testing**

# Revised Prototype







Meet Claudia in Reykjavik

8h 8m, \$279



**Payment** 

Payment

Split Payment ∨

VISA XXXXXXXXXXX9830

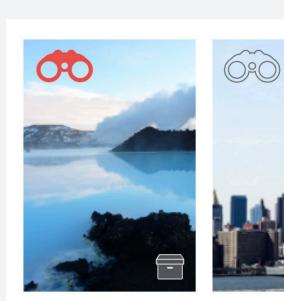
**Confirm Booking** 

VISA XXXXXXXXXXXX9830

**Confirm Booking** 

**V** 

Meet Claudia in **New York** From 8h 16m, \$585



Meet Claudia in Reykjavik Direct Flights From 8h 8m, \$579 Total

Meet Claudia in **New York** Direct Flights From 8h 16m, \$585 Total Confirmed REF# EF8D73

You will meet Claudia in Reykjavik at 08:20 on 06/03/2017, in

days

Your trip itineraries have been emailed to you and Claudia.

See Trip On Our Timeline

**Add Activity** 

Confirmed REF# EF8D73

You will meet Claudia in Reykjavik at 08:20 on 06/03/2017, in

days

Your trip itineraries have been emailed to you and Claudia.



See Trip On Our Timeline

**Add Activity** 

# Click Here For Youdefly's Prototype

(Mobile viewport for responsive design)

Thank You